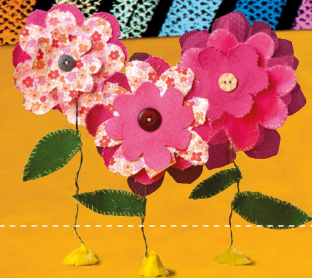
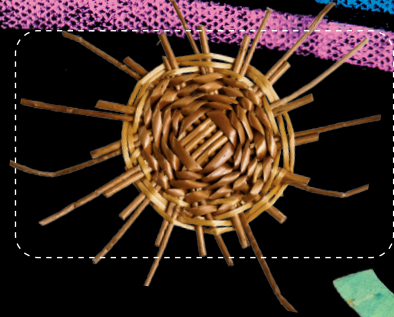
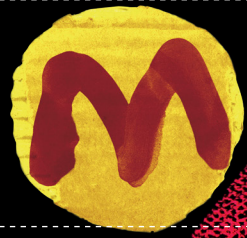


TRENCACLOSQUES



Peces per retallar



AJUNTAMICS ✂ Personatges per retallar

